

# Important Formulas of Scalene Triangle PDF



**Formulas  
Examples  
with Units**

## List of 28 Important Formulas of Scalene Triangle

### 1) Angles of Scalene Triangle Formulas ↻

#### 1.1) Larger Angle of Scalene Triangle Formula ↻

Formula

$$\angle_{\text{Larger}} = \arccos \left( \frac{S_{\text{Medium}}^2 + S_{\text{Shorter}}^2 - S_{\text{Longer}}^2}{2 \cdot S_{\text{Medium}} \cdot S_{\text{Shorter}}} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$111.8037^\circ = \arccos \left( \frac{14\text{ m}^2 + 10\text{ m}^2 - 20\text{ m}^2}{2 \cdot 14\text{ m} \cdot 10\text{ m}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

#### 1.2) Larger Angle of Scalene Triangle given other Angles Formula ↻

Formula

$$\angle_{\text{Larger}} = \pi - (\angle_{\text{Medium}} + \angle_{\text{Smaller}})$$

Example with Units

$$110^\circ = 3.1416 - (40^\circ + 30^\circ)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

#### 1.3) Medium Angle of Scalene Triangle Formula ↻

Formula

$$\angle_{\text{Medium}} = \arccos \left( \frac{S_{\text{Longer}}^2 + S_{\text{Shorter}}^2 - S_{\text{Medium}}^2}{2 \cdot S_{\text{Longer}} \cdot S_{\text{Shorter}}} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$40.5358^\circ = \arccos \left( \frac{20\text{ m}^2 + 10\text{ m}^2 - 14\text{ m}^2}{2 \cdot 20\text{ m} \cdot 10\text{ m}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

#### 1.4) Medium Angle of Scalene Triangle given Longer Side, Medium Side and Larger Angle Formula ↻

Formula

$$\angle_{\text{Medium}} = \arcsin \left( \frac{S_{\text{Medium}}}{S_{\text{Longer}}} \cdot \sin(\angle_{\text{Larger}}) \right)$$

Example with Units

$$41.1311^\circ = \arcsin \left( \frac{14\text{ m}}{20\text{ m}} \cdot \sin(110^\circ) \right)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

#### 1.5) Smaller Angle of Scalene Triangle Formula ↻

Formula

$$\angle_{\text{Smaller}} = \arccos \left( \frac{S_{\text{Longer}}^2 + S_{\text{Medium}}^2 - S_{\text{Shorter}}^2}{2 \cdot S_{\text{Longer}} \cdot S_{\text{Medium}}} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$27.6604^\circ = \arccos \left( \frac{20\text{ m}^2 + 14\text{ m}^2 - 10\text{ m}^2}{2 \cdot 20\text{ m} \cdot 14\text{ m}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

#### 1.6) Smaller Angle of Scalene Triangle given Medium Side, Shorter Side and Medium Angle Formula ↻

Formula

$$\angle_{\text{Smaller}} = \arcsin \left( \frac{S_{\text{Shorter}}}{S_{\text{Medium}}} \cdot \sin(\angle_{\text{Medium}}) \right)$$

Example with Units

$$27.3312^\circ = \arcsin \left( \frac{10\text{ m}}{14\text{ m}} \cdot \sin(40^\circ) \right)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻



## 2) Area of Scalene Triangle Formulas

### 2.1) Area of Scalene Triangle Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$A = \frac{\sqrt{(S_{\text{Longer}} + S_{\text{Medium}} + S_{\text{Shorter}}) \cdot (S_{\text{Medium}} + S_{\text{Shorter}} - S_{\text{Longer}}) \cdot (S_{\text{Longer}} + S_{\text{Shorter}} - S_{\text{Medium}}) \cdot (S_{\text{Longer}} + S_{\text{Medium}} - S_{\text{Shorter}})}}{4}$$

Example with Units

$$64.9923 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{\sqrt{(20 \text{ m} + 14 \text{ m} + 10 \text{ m}) \cdot (14 \text{ m} + 10 \text{ m} - 20 \text{ m}) \cdot (20 \text{ m} + 10 \text{ m} - 14 \text{ m}) \cdot (20 \text{ m} + 14 \text{ m} - 10 \text{ m})}}{4}$$

### 2.2) Area of Scalene Triangle given Larger Angle and Adjacent Sides Formula

Formula

Example with Units

Evaluate Formula 

$$A = \frac{S_{\text{Medium}} \cdot S_{\text{Shorter}} \cdot \sin(\angle_{\text{Larger}})}{2}$$

$$65.7785 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{14 \text{ m} \cdot 10 \text{ m} \cdot \sin(110^\circ)}{2}$$

### 2.3) Area of Scalene Triangle given Medium Angle and Adjacent Sides Formula

Formula

Example with Units

Evaluate Formula 

$$A = \frac{S_{\text{Longer}} \cdot S_{\text{Shorter}} \cdot \sin(\angle_{\text{Medium}})}{2}$$

$$64.2788 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{20 \text{ m} \cdot 10 \text{ m} \cdot \sin(40^\circ)}{2}$$

### 2.4) Area of Scalene Triangle given Smaller Angle and Adjacent Sides Formula

Formula

Example with Units

Evaluate Formula 

$$A = \frac{S_{\text{Longer}} \cdot S_{\text{Medium}} \cdot \sin(\angle_{\text{Smaller}})}{2}$$

$$70 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{20 \text{ m} \cdot 14 \text{ m} \cdot \sin(30^\circ)}{2}$$

## 3) Circumcircle of Scalene Triangle Formulas

### 3.1) Area of Circumcircle of Scalene Triangle given Shorter Side and Smaller Angle Formula

Formula

Example with Units

Evaluate Formula 

$$A_{\text{Circumcircle}} = \frac{\pi}{4} \cdot \left( \frac{S_{\text{Shorter}}}{\sin(\angle_{\text{Smaller}})} \right)^2$$

$$314.1593 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{3.1416}{4} \cdot \left( \frac{10 \text{ m}}{\sin(30^\circ)} \right)^2$$

### 3.2) Circumference of Circumcircle of Scalene Triangle given Medium Side and Medium Angle Formula

Formula

Example with Units

Evaluate Formula 

$$C_{\text{Circumcircle}} = \pi \cdot \frac{S_{\text{Medium}}}{\sin(\angle_{\text{Medium}})}$$

$$68.4243 \text{ m} = 3.1416 \cdot \frac{14 \text{ m}}{\sin(40^\circ)}$$

### 3.3) Circumradius of Scalene Triangle Formula

Formula

Evaluate Formula 

$$r_c = \frac{S_{\text{Longer}} \cdot S_{\text{Medium}} \cdot S_{\text{Shorter}}}{\sqrt{(S_{\text{Longer}} + S_{\text{Medium}} + S_{\text{Shorter}}) \cdot (S_{\text{Longer}} + S_{\text{Medium}} - S_{\text{Shorter}}) \cdot (S_{\text{Longer}} + S_{\text{Shorter}} - S_{\text{Medium}}) \cdot (S_{\text{Medium}} + S_{\text{Shorter}} - S_{\text{Longer}})}}$$

Example with Units

$$10.7705 \text{ m} = \frac{20 \text{ m} \cdot 14 \text{ m} \cdot 10 \text{ m}}{\sqrt{(20 \text{ m} + 14 \text{ m} + 10 \text{ m}) \cdot (20 \text{ m} + 14 \text{ m} - 10 \text{ m}) \cdot (20 \text{ m} + 10 \text{ m} - 14 \text{ m}) \cdot (14 \text{ m} + 10 \text{ m} - 20 \text{ m})}}$$



### 3.4) Circumradius of Scalene Triangle given Longer Side and Larger Angle Formula ↻

Formula

$$r_c = \frac{S_{\text{Longer}}}{2 \cdot \sin(\angle_{\text{Larger}})}$$

Example with Units

$$10.6418\text{ m} = \frac{20\text{ m}}{2 \cdot \sin(110^\circ)}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

## 4) Heights of Scalene Triangle Formulas ↻

### 4.1) Height on Longer Side of Scalene Triangle given Medium Side and Smaller Angle Formula ↻

Formula

$$h_{\text{Longer}} = S_{\text{Medium}} \cdot \sin(\angle_{\text{Smaller}})$$

Example with Units

$$7\text{ m} = 14\text{ m} \cdot \sin(30^\circ)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

### 4.2) Height on Medium Side of Scalene Triangle given Shorter Side and Larger Angle Formula ↻

Formula

$$h_{\text{Medium}} = S_{\text{Shorter}} \cdot \sin(\angle_{\text{Larger}})$$

Example with Units

$$9.3969\text{ m} = 10\text{ m} \cdot \sin(110^\circ)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

### 4.3) Height on Shorter Side of Scalene Triangle given Longer Side and Medium Angle Formula ↻

Formula

$$h_{\text{Shorter}} = S_{\text{Longer}} \cdot \sin(\angle_{\text{Medium}})$$

Example with Units

$$12.8558\text{ m} = 20\text{ m} \cdot \sin(40^\circ)$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

## 5) Medians of Scalene Triangle Formulas ↻

### 5.1) Median on Longer Side of Scalene Triangle given Three Sides Formula ↻

Formula

$$M_{\text{Longer}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot (S_{\text{Medium}}^2 + S_{\text{Shorter}}^2) - S_{\text{Longer}}^2}{2}}$$

Example with Units

$$6.9282\text{ m} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot (14\text{ m}^2 + 10\text{ m}^2) - 20\text{ m}^2}{2}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

### 5.2) Median on Medium Side of Scalene Triangle given Three Sides Formula ↻

Formula

$$M_{\text{Medium}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot (S_{\text{Longer}}^2 + S_{\text{Shorter}}^2) - S_{\text{Medium}}^2}{2}}$$

Example with Units

$$14.1774\text{ m} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot (20\text{ m}^2 + 10\text{ m}^2) - 14\text{ m}^2}{2}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

### 5.3) Median on Shorter Side of Scalene Triangle given Three Sides Formula ↻

Formula

$$M_{\text{Shorter}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot (S_{\text{Longer}}^2 + S_{\text{Medium}}^2) - S_{\text{Shorter}}^2}{2}}$$

Example with Units

$$16.5227\text{ m} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot (20\text{ m}^2 + 14\text{ m}^2) - 10\text{ m}^2}{2}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

## 6) Other Formulas of Scalene Triangle Formulas ↻

### 6.1) Inradius of Scalene Triangle by Heron's Formula Formula ↻

Formula

$$r_i = \sqrt{\frac{(s - S_{\text{Longer}}) \cdot (s - S_{\text{Medium}}) \cdot (s - S_{\text{Shorter}})}{s}}$$

Example with Units

$$2.9542\text{ m} = \sqrt{\frac{(22\text{ m} - 20\text{ m}) \cdot (22\text{ m} - 14\text{ m}) \cdot (22\text{ m} - 10\text{ m})}{22\text{ m}}}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻



## 6.2) Perimeter of Scalene Triangle Formula ↻

Formula

$$P = S_{\text{Longer}} + S_{\text{Medium}} + S_{\text{Shorter}}$$

Example with Units

$$44\text{ m} = 20\text{ m} + 14\text{ m} + 10\text{ m}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

## 7) Sides of Scalene Triangle Formulas ↻

### 7.1) Longer Side of Scalene Triangle given Larger Angle and other Sides Formula ↻

Formula

$$S_{\text{Longer}} = \sqrt{S_{\text{Medium}}^2 + S_{\text{Shorter}}^2 - 2 \cdot S_{\text{Medium}} \cdot S_{\text{Shorter}} \cdot \cos(\angle_{\text{Larger}})}$$

Example with Units

$$19.7931\text{ m} = \sqrt{14\text{ m}^2 + 10\text{ m}^2 - 2 \cdot 14\text{ m} \cdot 10\text{ m} \cdot \cos(110^\circ)}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

### 7.2) Longer Side of Scalene Triangle given Larger Angle, Medium Angle and Medium Side Formula ↻

Formula

$$S_{\text{Longer}} = S_{\text{Medium}} \cdot \frac{\sin(\angle_{\text{Larger}})}{\sin(\angle_{\text{Medium}})}$$

Example with Units

$$20.4666\text{ m} = 14\text{ m} \cdot \frac{\sin(110^\circ)}{\sin(40^\circ)}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

### 7.3) Medium Side of Scalene Triangle given Medium Angle and other Sides Formula ↻

Formula

$$S_{\text{Medium}} = \sqrt{S_{\text{Longer}}^2 + S_{\text{Shorter}}^2 - 2 \cdot S_{\text{Longer}} \cdot S_{\text{Shorter}} \cdot \cos(\angle_{\text{Medium}})}$$

Example with Units

$$13.9134\text{ m} = \sqrt{20\text{ m}^2 + 10\text{ m}^2 - 2 \cdot 20\text{ m} \cdot 10\text{ m} \cdot \cos(40^\circ)}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

### 7.4) Medium Side of Scalene Triangle given Medium Angle, Smaller Angle and Shorter Side Formula ↻

Formula

$$S_{\text{Medium}} = S_{\text{Shorter}} \cdot \frac{\sin(\angle_{\text{Medium}})}{\sin(\angle_{\text{Smaller}})}$$

Example with Units

$$12.8558\text{ m} = 10\text{ m} \cdot \frac{\sin(40^\circ)}{\sin(30^\circ)}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

### 7.5) Shorter Side of Scalene Triangle given Smaller Angle and other Sides Formula ↻

Formula

$$S_{\text{Shorter}} = \sqrt{S_{\text{Longer}}^2 + S_{\text{Medium}}^2 - 2 \cdot S_{\text{Longer}} \cdot S_{\text{Medium}} \cdot \cos(\angle_{\text{Smaller}})}$$

Example with Units

$$10.5369\text{ m} = \sqrt{20\text{ m}^2 + 14\text{ m}^2 - 2 \cdot 20\text{ m} \cdot 14\text{ m} \cdot \cos(30^\circ)}$$

Evaluate Formula ↻

### 7.6) Shorter Side of Scalene Triangle given Smaller Angle, Larger Angle and Longer Side Formula ↻

Formula

$$S_{\text{Shorter}} = S_{\text{Longer}} \cdot \frac{\sin(\angle_{\text{Smaller}})}{\sin(\angle_{\text{Larger}})}$$

Example with Units

$$10.6418\text{ m} = 20\text{ m} \cdot \frac{\sin(30^\circ)}{\sin(110^\circ)}$$




Evaluate Formula ↻



Variables used in list of Important Formulas of Scalene Triangle above

- $\angle$  **Larger** Larger Angle of Scalene Triangle (Degree)
- $\angle$  **Medium** Medium Angle of Scalene Triangle (Degree)
- $\angle$  **Smaller** Smaller Angle of Scalene Triangle (Degree)
- **A** Area of Scalene Triangle (Square Meter)
- **A** **Circumcircle** Area of Circumcircle of Scalene Triangle (Square Meter)
- **C** **Circumcircle** Circumference of Circumcircle of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **h** **Longer** Height on Longer Side of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **h** **Medium** Height on Medium Side of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **h** **Shorter** Height on Shorter Side of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **M** **Longer** Median on Longer Side of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **M** **Medium** Median on Medium Side of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **M** **Shorter** Median on Shorter Side of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **P** Perimeter of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **r<sub>c</sub>** Circumradius of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **r<sub>i</sub>** Inradius of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **s** Semiperimeter of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **S** **Longer** Longer Side of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **S** **Medium** Medium Side of Scalene Triangle (Meter)
- **S** **Shorter** Shorter Side of Scalene Triangle (Meter)

Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Important Formulas of Scalene Triangle above


- **constant(s):** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288  
Archimedes' constant
- **Functions:** **acos**, **acos**(Number)  
The inverse cosine function, is the inverse function of the cosine function. It is the function that takes a ratio as an input and returns the angle whose cosine is equal to that ratio.
- **Functions:** **asin**, **asin**(Number)  
The inverse sine function, is a trigonometric function that takes a ratio of two sides of a right triangle and outputs the angle opposite the side with the given ratio.
- **Functions:** **cos**, **cos**(Angle)  
Cosine of an angle is the ratio of the side adjacent to the angle to the hypotenuse of the triangle.
- **Functions:** **sin**, **sin**(Angle)  
Sine is a trigonometric function that describes the ratio of the length of the opposite side of a right triangle to the length of the hypotenuse.
- **Functions:** **sqrt**, **sqrt**(Number)  
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)  
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m²)  
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree (°)  
Angle Unit Conversion 



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