

Important Constant Level Pumping Test Formulas PDF



**Formulas
Examples
with Units**

List of 25 Important Constant Level Pumping Test Formulas

1) Cross Sectional Area of Well Formulas

1.1) Cross-sectional Area of Flow into well given Discharge Formula

Formula

$$A_{\text{csw}} = \left(\frac{Q}{V} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$13.0263 \text{ m}^2 = \left(\frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{0.076 \text{ m/s}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula

1.2) Cross-sectional Area of Flow into well given Discharge from Open Well Formula

Formula

$$A_{\text{csw}} = \frac{Q}{C \cdot H}$$

Example with Units

$$14.1429 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{0.01 \text{ m/s} \cdot 7 \text{ m}}$$

Evaluate Formula

1.3) Cross-sectional Area of Well given Specific Capacity Formula

Formula

$$A_{\text{sec}} = \frac{K_b}{K_a}$$

Example with Units

$$2.495 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{4.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr}}{2 \text{ m/h}}$$

Evaluate Formula

1.4) Cross-sectional Area of Well given Specific Capacity for Clay Soil Formula

Formula

$$A_{\text{csw}} = \frac{Q}{0.25 \cdot H''}$$

Example with Units

$$13.2 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{0.25 \cdot 0.3}$$

Evaluate Formula

1.5) Cross-sectional Area of Well given Specific Capacity for Coarse Sand Formula

Formula

$$A_{\text{csw}} = \frac{Q}{1 \cdot H_c}$$

Example with Units

$$14.1429 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{1 \cdot 0.07}$$

Evaluate Formula



1.6) Cross-sectional Area of Well given Specific Capacity for Fine Sand Formula

Formula

$$A_{\text{CSW}} = \frac{Q}{0.5 \cdot H_f}$$

Example with Units

$$13.2 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{0.5 \cdot 0.15}$$

Evaluate Formula 

2) Depression Head Formulas

2.1) Constant Depression Head given Specific Capacity Formula

Formula

$$H' = \frac{Q}{A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot S_{\text{Si}}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.0381 = \frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 2.0 \text{ m/s}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

2.2) Constant Depression Head given Specific Capacity for Clay Soil Formula

Formula

$$H'' = \frac{Q}{A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot 0.25}$$

Example with Units

$$0.3046 = \frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 0.25}$$

Evaluate Formula 

2.3) Constant Depression Head given Specific Capacity for Coarse Sand Formula

Formula

$$H_c = \frac{Q}{A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot 1}$$

Example with Units

$$0.0762 = \frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 1}$$

Evaluate Formula 

2.4) Constant Depression Head given Specific Capacity for Fine Sand Formula

Formula

$$H_f = \frac{Q}{A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot 0.5}$$

Example with Units

$$0.1523 = \frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 0.5}$$

Evaluate Formula 

2.5) Depression Head given Discharge Formula

Formula

$$H = \left(\frac{Q}{A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot C} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$7.6154 \text{ m} = \left(\frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 0.01 \text{ m/s}} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 

3) Discharge from Well Formulas

3.1) Discharge from Open Well given Depression Head Formula

Formula

$$Q = (C \cdot A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot H)$$

Example with Units

$$0.91 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} = (0.01 \text{ m/s} \cdot 13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 7 \text{ m})$$

Evaluate Formula 



3.2) Discharge from Open Well given Mean Velocity of Water Percolating Formula

Formula

$$Q = A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot V$$

Example with Units

$$0.988 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} = 13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 0.076 \text{ m/s}$$

Evaluate Formula 

3.3) Discharge from Well given Specific Capacity Formula

Formula

$$Q = S_{\text{SI}} \cdot A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot H'$$

Example with Units

$$0.988 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} = 2.0 \text{ m/s} \cdot 13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 0.038$$

Evaluate Formula 

3.4) Discharge from Well given Specific Capacity for Clay Soil Formula

Formula

$$Q = 0.25 \cdot A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot H''$$

Example with Units

$$0.975 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} = 0.25 \cdot 13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 0.3$$

Evaluate Formula 

3.5) Discharge from Well given Specific Capacity for Coarse Sand Formula

Formula

$$Q = 1 \cdot A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot H_c$$

Example with Units

$$0.91 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} = 1 \cdot 13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 0.07$$

Evaluate Formula 

3.6) Discharge from Well given Specific Capacity for Fine Sand Formula

Formula

$$Q = 0.5 \cdot A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot H_f$$

Example with Units

$$0.975 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} = 0.5 \cdot 13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 0.15$$

Evaluate Formula 

3.7) Mean Velocity of Water Percolating into Well Formula

Formula

$$V = \frac{Q}{A_{\text{CSW}}}$$

Example with Units

$$0.0762 \text{ m/s} = \frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{13 \text{ m}^2}$$

Evaluate Formula 

3.8) Percolation Intensity Coefficient given Discharge Formula

Formula

$$C = \frac{Q}{A_{\text{CSW}} \cdot H}$$

Example with Units

$$0.0109 \text{ m/s} = \frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 7 \text{ m}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

3.9) Time in Hours given Specific Capacity of Open Well Formula

Formula

$$t = \left(\frac{1}{K_a} \right) \cdot \log \left(\left(\frac{h_d}{h_{w2}} \right), e \right)$$

Example with Units

$$0.5034 \text{ h} = \left(\frac{1}{2 \text{ m/h}} \right) \cdot \log \left(\left(\frac{27 \text{ m}}{10 \text{ m}} \right), e \right)$$

Evaluate Formula 



3.10) Time in Hours given Specific Capacity of Open Well with Base 10 Formula

Formula

Example with Units

Evaluate Formula 

$$t = \left(\frac{2.303}{K_a} \right) \cdot \log \left(\left(\frac{h_d}{h_{w2}} \right), 10 \right)$$

$$2.6694 \text{ h} = \left(\frac{2.303}{2 \text{ m/h}} \right) \cdot \log \left(\left(\frac{27 \text{ m}}{10 \text{ m}} \right), 10 \right)$$

4) Specific Capacity Formulas

4.1) Specific Capacity given Discharge from Well Formula

Formula

Example with Units

Evaluate Formula 

$$S_{si} = \frac{Q}{A_{csw} \cdot H'}$$

$$2.004 \text{ m/s} = \frac{0.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{13 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 0.038}$$

4.2) Specific Capacity of Open Well Formula

Formula

Example with Units

Evaluate Formula 

$$K_a = \left(\frac{1}{t} \right) \cdot \log \left(\left(\frac{h_d}{h_{w2}} \right), e \right)$$

$$0.2517 \text{ m/h} = \left(\frac{1}{4 \text{ h}} \right) \cdot \log \left(\left(\frac{27 \text{ m}}{10 \text{ m}} \right), e \right)$$

4.3) Specific Capacity of Open Well given Constant Depending upon Soil at Base Formula

Formula

Example with Units

Evaluate Formula 

$$K_a = \frac{K_b}{A_{csw}}$$

$$0.3838 \text{ m/h} = \frac{4.99 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr}}{13 \text{ m}^2}$$

4.4) Specific Capacity of Open Well with Base 10 Formula

Formula

Example with Units

Evaluate Formula 

$$K_a = \left(\frac{2.303}{t} \right) \cdot \log \left(\left(\frac{h_d}{h_{w2}} \right), 10 \right)$$

$$1.3347 \text{ m/h} = \left(\frac{2.303}{4 \text{ h}} \right) \cdot \log \left(\left(\frac{27 \text{ m}}{10 \text{ m}} \right), 10 \right)$$



Variables used in list of Constant Level Pumping Test Formulas above

- **A_{CSW}** Cross-Sectional Area of Well (Square Meter)
- **A_{sec}** Cross-Sectional Area given Specific Capacity (Square Meter)
- **C** Percolation Intensity Coefficient (Meter per Second)
- **H** Depression Height (Meter)
- **H'** Constant Depression Head
- **H''** Constant Depression Head for Clay Soil
- **H_c** Constant Depression Head for Coarse Sand
- **h_d** Depression Head (Meter)
- **H_f** Constant Depression Head for Fine Soil
- **h_{w2}** Depression Head in Well 2 (Meter)
- **K_a** Specific Capacity (Meter per Hour)
- **K_b** Constant Dependent on Base Soil (Cubic Meter per Hour)
- **Q** Discharge in Well (Cubic Meter per Second)
- **S_{SI}** Specific Capacity in SI unit (Meter per Second)
- **t** Time (Hour)
- **V** Mean Velocity (Meter per Second)

Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Constant Level Pumping Test Formulas above

- **constant(s):** e ,
2.71828182845904523536028747135266249
Napier's constant
- **Functions:** **log**, log(Base, Number)
Logarithmic function is an inverse function to exponentiation.
- **Measurement: Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Time** in Hour (h)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Area** in Square Meter (m^2)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s),
Meter per Hour (m/h)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Volumetric Flow Rate** in Cubic
Meter per Second (m^3/s), Cubic Meter per Hour
(m^3/hr)
Volumetric Flow Rate Unit Conversion 



- **Important Constant Level Pumping Test Formulas** 

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