

# Important Design of a Circular Settling Tank Formulas PDF



Formulas  
Examples  
with Units

## List of 15 Important Design of a Circular Settling Tank Formulas

### 1) Actual Solid Loading Rate of Circular Settling Tanks Formula

Formula

$$SL_r = \frac{S_p}{SA}$$

Example with Units

$$20.0025 \text{ kg/d*m}^2 = \frac{80.01 \text{ kg/d}}{4 \text{ m}^2}$$

Evaluate Formula

### 2) Assumed Solid Loading Rate of Circular Settling Tanks Formula

Formula

$$SL_r = \left( \frac{S_{\max}}{SA} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$20 \text{ kg/d*m}^2 = \left( \frac{80 \text{ kg/d}}{4 \text{ m}^2} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula

### 3) Average Daily Load using Peak Discharge in Circular Settling Tanks Formula

Formula

$$Q_d = \left( \frac{Q_p}{f} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$15 \text{ MLD} = \left( \frac{37.5 \text{ MLD}}{2.5} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula

### 4) Design Surface Loading Rate given Surface Area of Circular Settling Tank Formula

Formula

$$S_l = \left( \frac{Q_p}{SA} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$0.1085 \text{ kg/s*m}^2 = \left( \frac{37.5 \text{ MLD}}{4 \text{ m}^2} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula

### 5) Influent Flow Rate given Return Activated Sludge Flow Rate Formula

Formula

$$Q = \left( \frac{RAS}{1.25} \right)$$

Example with Units

$$8 \text{ m}^3/\text{d} = \left( \frac{10 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}}{1.25} \right)$$

Evaluate Formula

### 6) Maximum Solids given Solid Loading Rate Formula

Formula

$$S_{\max} = SA \cdot SL_r$$

Example with Units

$$80 \text{ kg/d} = 4 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 20 \text{ kg/d*m}^2$$

Evaluate Formula



## 7) Mixed Liquor Suspended Solids in Aeration Tank using Maximum Solids Formula

**Formula****Example with Units****Evaluate Formula **

$$X = \left( \frac{S_a}{(Q_p + RAS) \cdot 8.34} \right)$$

$$10495.043 \text{ mg/L} = \left( \frac{38 \text{ kg/s}}{(37.5 \text{ MLD} + 10 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}) \cdot 8.34} \right)$$

## 8) Peak Discharge given Surface Area of Circular Settling Tank Formula

**Formula****Example with Units****Evaluate Formula **

$$Q_p = (SA \cdot S_l)$$

$$37.3248 \text{ MLD} = (4 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 0.108 \text{ kg/s*m}^2)$$

## 9) Peak Discharge in Circular Settling Tanks Formula

**Formula****Example with Units****Evaluate Formula **

$$Q_p = Q_d \cdot f$$

$$37.5 \text{ MLD} = 15 \text{ MLD} \cdot 2.5$$

## 10) Peaking Factor using Peak Discharge in Circular Settling Tanks Formula

**Formula****Example with Units****Evaluate Formula **

$$f = \left( \frac{Q_p}{Q_d} \right)$$

$$2.5 = \left( \frac{37.5 \text{ MLD}}{15 \text{ MLD}} \right)$$

## 11) Return Activated Sludge Flow Rate Formula

**Formula****Example with Units****Evaluate Formula **

$$RAS = 1.25 \cdot Q$$

$$10 \text{ m}^3/\text{d} = 1.25 \cdot 8 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}$$

## 12) Solids Processed given Actual Solid Loading Rate Formula

**Formula****Example with Units****Evaluate Formula **

$$S_p = (SL_r \cdot SA)$$

$$80 \text{ kg/d} = (20 \text{ kg/d*m}^2 \cdot 4 \text{ m}^2)$$

## 13) Surface Area given Solid Loading Rate Formula

**Formula****Example with Units****Evaluate Formula **

$$SA = \frac{S_{\max}}{SL_r}$$

$$4 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{80 \text{ kg/d}}{20 \text{ kg/d*m}^2}$$

## 14) Surface Area of Circular Settling Tank Formula

**Formula****Example with Units****Evaluate Formula **

$$SA = \left( \frac{Q_p}{S_l} \right)$$

$$4.0188 \text{ m}^2 = \left( \frac{37.5 \text{ MLD}}{0.108 \text{ kg/s*m}^2} \right)$$



## 15) Total Settling Tank Surface Area given Actual Solid Loading Rate Formula

Evaluate Formula 

Formula

$$SA = \frac{S_p}{SL_r}$$

Example with Units

$$4.0005 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{80.01 \text{ kg/d}}{20 \text{ kg/d*m}^2}$$



## Variables used in list of Design of a Circular Settling Tank Formulas above

- **f** Peaking Factor
- **Q** Average Daily Influent Flow Rate (*Cubic Meter per Day*)
- **Q<sub>d</sub>** Average Daily Load (*Million Liters per Day*)
- **Q<sub>p</sub>** Peak Discharge (*Million Liters per Day*)
- **RAS** Return Activated Sludge (*Cubic Meter per Day*)
- **S<sub>a</sub>** Maximum Solids in Aeration Tank (*Kilogram per Second*)
- **S<sub>I</sub>** Surface Loading Rate (*Kilogram per Second Square Meter*)
- **S<sub>max</sub>** Maximum Solids (*Kilogram per Day*)
- **S<sub>p</sub>** Solid Processed (*Kilogram per Day*)
- **SA** Surface Area (*Square Meter*)
- **SL<sub>r</sub>** Solid Loading Rate (*kilogram per Day Square Meter*)
- **X** Mixed Liquor Suspended Solids (*Milligram per Liter*)

## Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Design of a Circular Settling Tank Formulas above

- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter ( $m^2$ ) [Area Unit Conversion](#) ↗
- **Measurement:** **Volumetric Flow Rate** in Million Liters per Day (MLD), Cubic Meter per Day ( $m^3/d$ ) [Volumetric Flow Rate Unit Conversion](#) ↗
- **Measurement:** **Mass Flow Rate** in Kilogram per Day (kg/d), Kilogram per Second (kg/s) [Mass Flow Rate Unit Conversion](#) ↗
- **Measurement:** **Density** in Milligram per Liter (mg/L) [Density Unit Conversion](#) ↗
- **Measurement:** **Solid Loading Rate** in kilogram per Day Square Meter ( $kg/d \cdot m^2$ ), Kilogram per Second Square Meter ( $kg/s \cdot m^2$ ) [Solid Loading Rate Unit Conversion](#) ↗



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