

Important Sedimentation Tank Formulas PDF



Formulas
Examples
with Units

List of 17
Important Sedimentation Tank Formulas

1) Area of Sedimentation Tank Formulas

1.1) Area of Tank for Discharge Rate with respect to Settling Velocity Formula

Formula

$$A_{\text{mm}} = \frac{Q_e}{864000 \cdot V_s}$$

Example with Units

$$30.8642 \text{ mm}^2 = \frac{40 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{864000 \cdot 1.5 \text{ m/s}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

1.2) Area of Tank given Height at Outlet Zone with respect to Area of Tank Formula

Formula

$$A = Q \cdot \frac{H}{h \cdot v}$$

Example with Units

$$50 \text{ m}^2 = 1.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \cdot \frac{40 \text{ m}}{12000 \text{ mm} \cdot 0.1 \text{ m/s}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

1.3) Area of Tank given Vertical Falling Speed in Sedimentation Tank with respect to Area Formula

Formula

$$A = \frac{Q_e}{V_s}$$

Example with Units

$$26.6667 \text{ m}^2 = \frac{40 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}{1.5 \text{ m/s}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

1.4) Cross-Sectional Area given Surface Area with respect to Darcy Weishbach Friction Factor Formula

Formula

$$A_{\text{CS}} = A \cdot \sqrt{\frac{f}{8}}$$

Example with Units

$$12.5 \text{ m}^2 = 50 \text{ m}^2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0.5}{8}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

1.5) Cross-Sectional Area of Sedimentation Tank Formula

Formula

$$A = w \cdot h$$

Example with Units

$$27.48 \text{ m}^2 = 2.29 \text{ m} \cdot 12000 \text{ mm}$$

Evaluate Formula 



1.6) Cross-Sectional Area with respect to Surface Area for Practical Purpose Formula

Formula

$$A_{CS} = \frac{A}{10}$$

Example with Units

$$5\text{m}^2 = \frac{50\text{m}^2}{10}$$

Evaluate Formula 

2) Length of Sedimentation Tank Formulas

2.1) Length of Sedimentation Tank with respect to Darcy Weishbach Friction Factor Formula

Formula

$$L_S = h \cdot \sqrt{\frac{8}{f}}$$

Example with Units

$$48\text{m} = 12000\text{mm} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{8}{0.5}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

2.2) Length of Sedimentation Tank with respect to Height of Settling Zone for Practical Purpose Formula

Formula

$$L_S = 10 \cdot h$$

Example with Units

$$120\text{m} = 10 \cdot 12000\text{mm}$$

Evaluate Formula 

2.3) Length of Sedimentation Tank with respect to Surface Area Formula

Formula

$$L_S = h \cdot \frac{A}{A_{CS}}$$

Example with Units

$$46.1538\text{m} = 12000\text{mm} \cdot \frac{50\text{m}^2}{13\text{m}^2}$$

Evaluate Formula 

3) Surface Area of Sedimentation Tank Formulas

3.1) Surface Area given Length of Sedimentation Tank with respect to Surface Area Formula

Formula

$$A = L_S \cdot \frac{A_{CS}}{h}$$

Example with Units

$$48.75\text{m}^2 = 45\text{m} \cdot \frac{13\text{m}^2}{12000\text{mm}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

3.2) Surface Area of Sedimentation Tank Formula

Formula

$$A = w \cdot L_S$$

Example with Units

$$103.05\text{m}^2 = 2.29\text{m} \cdot 45\text{m}$$

Evaluate Formula 

3.3) Surface Area with respect to Darcy Weishbach Friction Factor Formula

Formula

$$A = A_{CS} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{8}{f}}$$

Example with Units

$$52\text{m}^2 = 13\text{m}^2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{8}{0.5}}$$

Evaluate Formula 



3.4) Surface Area with respect to Cross-section Area for Practical Purpose Formula

Formula

$$A = 10 \cdot A_{CS}$$

Example with Units

$$130\text{m}^2 = 10 \cdot 13\text{m}^2$$

Evaluate Formula 

3.5) Surface Area with respect to Settling Velocity Formula

Formula

$$A = A_{CS} \cdot \frac{v'}{V_S}$$

Example with Units

$$0.8667\text{m}^2 = 13\text{m}^2 \cdot \frac{0.1\text{m/s}}{1.5\text{m/s}}$$

Evaluate Formula 

4) Temperature in Sedimentation Tank Formulas

4.1) Temperature in Degree Celsius given Settling Velocity Formula

Formula

$$t = \frac{\left(\frac{v_s \cdot 100}{418 \cdot (G_s - G_w) \cdot d^2} \right) - 70}{3}$$

Example with Units

$$-252.0466^\circ\text{C} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.0016\text{m/s} \cdot 100}{418 \cdot (2.7 - 1.001) \cdot 0.0013\text{m}^2} \right) - 70}{3}$$

Evaluate Formula 

4.2) Temperature in Fahrenheit given Settling Velocity Formula

Formula

$$T_F = \left(\frac{v_s \cdot 60}{418 \cdot d^2 \cdot (G_s - G_w)} \right) - 10$$

Example with Units

$$69.9862^\circ\text{F} = \left(\frac{0.0016\text{m/s} \cdot 60}{418 \cdot 0.0013\text{m}^2 \cdot (2.7 - 1.001)} \right) - 10$$

Evaluate Formula 

4.3) Temperature in Fahrenheit given Settling Velocity and Diameter greater than 0.1mm Formula

Formula

$$T_F = \frac{v_s \cdot 60}{418 \cdot d \cdot (G_s - G_w)} + 10$$

Example with Units

$$10.104^\circ\text{F} = \frac{0.0016\text{m/s} \cdot 60}{418 \cdot 0.0013\text{m} \cdot (2.7 - 1.001)} + 10$$

Evaluate Formula 



Variables used in list of Sedimentation Tank Formulas above

- **A** Area (Square Meter)
- **A_{CS}** Cross-Sectional Area (Square Meter)
- **A_{mm}** Tank Area (Square Millimeter)
- **d** Diameter of a Spherical Particle (Meter)
- **f** Darcy Friction Factor
- **G_s** Specific Gravity of Spherical Particle
- **G_w** Specific Gravity of Fluid
- **h** Height of Crack (Millimeter)
- **H** Outer Height (Meter)
- **L_S** Length of Sedimentation Tank (Meter)
- **Q** Discharge (Cubic Meter per Second)
- **Q_e** Environmental Discharge (Cubic Meter per Second)
- **t** Temperature in Centigrade (Celsius)
- **T_F** Temperature in Fahrenheit (Fahrenheit)
- **v_s** Settling Velocity of Particles (Meter per Second)
- **V_s** Settling Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **v'** Falling Speed (Meter per Second)
- **w** Width (Meter)

Constants, Functions, Measurements used in list of Sedimentation Tank Formulas above

- **Functions:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m), Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Temperature** in Celsius (°C), Fahrenheit (°F)
Temperature Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Millimeter (mm²), Square Meter (m²)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Volumetric Flow Rate** in Cubic Meter per Second (m³/s)
Volumetric Flow Rate Unit Conversion 



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